

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, IRELAND.

GENERAL ABSTRACTS

SHOWING

THE ACREAGE UNDER THE SEVERAL CROPS,

AND THE

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK,

IN

EACH COUNTY AND PROVINCE,

FOR THE YEAR

1870.

ALSO, THE EMIGRATION FROM IRISH PORTS FROM 1ST JANUARY
TO 31ST JULY, IN 1869 AND 1870,

AND THE NUMBER OF SCUTCHING MILLS IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1869.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, IRELAND, 1870.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY JOHN POYNTZ, EARL SPENCER, K.G.,
&c., &c., &c.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

I had the honour of submitting, on the 10th instant, a Return of the acreage under Flax in 1869 and 1870, and the number of Scutching Mills in 1869, by Counties and Provinces. I now beg to submit to your Excellency General Abstracts which give for these years the total area under each description of Crop, also the number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs.

The Emigration from Ireland, during the first seven months of the same years, is also given.

The collection of the Statistics commenced on the 1st of June, and occupied on the whole nearly two months. The Enumerators, who were selected from the Royal Irish Constabulary and Metropolitan Police, discharged their duties with their usual efficiency. About 600,000 separate holdings were visited by them, and the names of the parties from whom they received the particulars of Tillage and Stock for each separate holding are stated in the Returns.

The Abstracts have been compiled from summaries made by the Enumerators for their respective districts, and will probably differ in some degree from the revised figures which will be hereafter published; but I do not apprehend that any change of importance will be necessary in the numbers now given.

The total acreage under all Crops this year was	5,642,556 acres	Extent under Crops.
The do. do. do. in 1869 (revised numbers)	5,577,780	"
Showing an increase in the extent under Crops in 1870 of	64,776	"

The Crops which increased in extent this year are—

		Increase. Acres.	Acre.	Increase in Cereal and Green Crops.
CEREALS,	{ Barley,	19,242		
	{ Bere and Rye,	581		20,583
	{ Beans and Pease,	760		
GREEN CROPS,	{ Potatoes,	1,886		
	{ Turnips,	16,987		
	{ Mangel and Beet Root,	4,184		
	{ Cabbage,	2,565		29,455
	{ Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops,	1,177		
	{ Vetches and Rape,	2,656		
Meadow and Clover,			105,119	
Total Increase on the foregoing Crops, .			155,157	

Decrease in
Cereals and
Flax.

The Crops which decreased in acreage in 1870 are—

		Decrease,	Acres,
		Acres,	Acres,
CEREALS,	{ Wheat,	19,546	56,022
	{ Oats,	36,476	
	Flax,	34,359	
	Total Decrease on the foregoing Crops,	90,381	
	Making a Net Increase in the area under all Crops of	64,776	

Cereal Crops

It appears from the foregoing summaries that, compared with 1869, wheat shows a decrease of 19,546 acres, and oats of 36,476 acres. In barley there is an increase of 19,242, in bere and rye of 581, and in beans and pease of 760 acres. Green crops show an increase of 29,455 acres, the largest amount being in the extent under turnips which increased this year by 16,987 acres. There is an increase in the extent under meadow and clover of 105,119 acres, and a decrease in flax of 34,359 acres.

Green Crops

Meadow,
Flax.

ABSTRACT OF CEREAL CROPS.

	1869.	1870.	Increase in 1870.	Decrease in 1870.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
WHEAT,	280,480	260,914	—	19,540
OATS,	1,085,240	1,048,764	—	36,476
BARLEY,	221,710	240,952	19,242	—
BERE AND RYE,	11,183	11,764	581	—
BEANS AND PEASE,	9,955	10,715	760	—
TOTAL,	2,208,548	2,173,109	—	35,439

Decrease in Cereal Crops in 1870, 35,439 Acres.

ABSTRACT OF GREEN CROPS.

	1869.	1870.	Increase in 1870.	Decrease in 1870.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
POTATOES,	1,041,902	1,043,783	1,886	—
TURNIPS,	322,072	339,009	16,987	—
MANGEL WURZEL AND BEET ROOT,	21,120	25,313	4,184	—
CABBAGE,	32,265	34,830	2,565	—
CARROTS, PARSNIPS, AND OTHER GREEN CROPS,	26,501	27,678	1,177	—
VETCHES AND RAPS,	25,395	28,051	2,656	—
TOTAL,	1,469,264	1,498,719	29,455	—

Increase in Green Crops in 1870, 29,455.

GENERAL SUMMARY OF CEREAL AND GREEN CROPS, &c.

Decrease in Cereal Crops	in 1870,	Acres.	Acres.
Do. Flax	in do.	34,359	69,798
Increase in Green Crops	in do.	29,455	134,574
Do. Meadow and Clover,	105,119	
Total Increase in the extent of Land under Crops in 1870,	64,776	

The extent under Crops, Grass, Fallow, Woods and Plantations, and Bog and Waste *unoccupied*, in 1869 and 1870, is given by Provinces in the following table:—

Division of Land.

Provinces.	Extent under Crops.	Grass.	Fallow.	Woods and Plantations.	Bog and Waste Unoccupied.	Total.
LEINSTER,	1869, 1,593,818	Acres, 2,487,749	Acres, 9,732	Acres, 102,060	Acres, 641,397	Acres, 4,837,676
	1870, 1,590,523	2,490,105	7,724	102,178	638,146	
MUNSTER,	1869, 1,348,087	3,301,907	2,689	107,977	1,174,127	Acres, 5,934,797
	1870, 1,358,993	3,322,462	3,543	107,769	1,142,021	
ULSTER,	1869, 1,889,593	2,190,458	6,504	58,832	1,168,878	Acres, 5,314,267
	1870, 1,923,137	2,115,197	5,453	61,037	1,209,443	
CONNAUGHT,	1869, 744,280	2,061,276	1,739	50,692	1,375,207	Acres, 4,233,194
	1870, 760,903	2,063,304	2,334	50,574	1,356,179	
TOTAL,	1869, 5,577,780	10,041,390	20,084	320,461	4,359,609	Acres, 30,319,924*
	1870, 5,642,556	9,990,968	19,054	321,537	4,345,789	

* Exclusive of the larger Rivers, Lakes, and Tideways.

The acreage under the head of "Bog and Waste *unoccupied*," had not any Live Stock on it at the period of the enumeration.

The area under the several Crops in each year from 1866 to 1870, inclusive, was as under:—

Crops.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat,	299,190	261,034	285,150	290,460	260,914
Oats,	1,699,695	1,660,511	1,701,645	1,683,240	1,648,764
Barley,	150,293	171,001	180,318	221,710	240,932
Bere and Rye,	10,021	9,602	9,906	11,183	11,764
Beans and Pease,	14,834	13,532	9,960	9,955	10,715
Potatoes,	1,050,353	1,001,781	1,034,681	1,041,902	1,043,789
Turnips,	317,198	335,728	320,094	322,072	339,059
Mangold and Beet Root,	20,162	18,797	19,109	21,129	25,313
Cabbage,	36,531	24,018	32,875	33,265	34,830
Carrots, Parslips, and other Green Crops,	26,738	25,506	26,622	26,501	27,078
Vetches and Rape,	30,623	26,080	22,993	25,395	28,051
Flax,	263,507	253,257	206,483	229,252	194,893
Meadow and Clover,	1,601,423	1,658,335	1,693,135	1,670,716	1,775,835

RETURNS OF LIVE STOCK.

Live Stock.

It appears from the following Table that the Returns of Live Stock for 1870 when compared with 1869 show an increase in the number of Horses of 3,105; of Cattle 62,705; and of Pigs 377,108. Sheep exhibit a decrease of 317,211.

Number of
Live Stock.

The following are the numbers of Live Stock for each year from 1855 to 1870, inclusive:—

Years.	Number of Horses.	Number of Cattle.	Number of Sheep.	Number of Pigs.
1855,	556,287	3,564,400	3,602,342	1,177,605
1856,	573,408	3,587,355	3,604,294	918,525
1857,	590,782	3,620,954	3,452,252	1,255,186
1858,	611,321	3,697,304	3,494,093	1,409,883
1859,	629,075	3,815,598	3,592,804	1,265,751
1860,	619,811	3,805,374	3,542,080	1,271,072
1861,	614,232	3,471,688	3,558,050	1,102,042
1862,	602,894	3,254,890	3,456,132	1,154,324
1863,	579,978	3,144,231	3,308,204	1,067,458
1864,	562,158	3,262,294	3,306,941	1,058,480
1865,	548,330	3,497,548	3,694,356	1,305,953
1866,	535,799	3,746,157	4,274,282	1,497,274
1867,	524,180	3,707,803	4,835,519	1,235,191
1868,	524,703	3,640,796	4,901,496	869,578
1869,	528,201	3,733,075	4,651,105	1,082,294
1870,	531,306	3,706,380	4,333,984	1,459,332
Difference in Numbers between 1869 and 1870,	Increase, 3,105	Increase, 62,705	Decrease, 317,211	Increase, 377,108

Value of
Live Stock.

The total estimated value of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs this year, is £35,518,465 being an increase of £554,875 when compared with 1869, as appears by the following Table:—

ESTIMATED VALUE of LIVE STOCK in IRELAND in each Year from 1855 to 1870, calculated according to the rates assumed by the Census Commissioners of 1841, viz.—For Horses, £8 each; Cattle, £6 10s.; Sheep, 2s.; and Pigs, 2s. each. [These rates have been retained since 1841, in order to facilitate a comparison of the value—one year with another. A percentage may be added by anyone at pleasure on account of the increased value of live stock since that period.]

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.	Total Value.
1855,	£4,450,296	23,168,000	3,902,576	1,472,006	33,053,478
1856,	4,587,264	23,921,077	4,003,723	1,448,156	33,120,220
1857,	4,798,256	23,536,201	3,797,477	1,508,982	33,700,916
1858,	4,890,568	23,837,476	3,844,492	1,702,334	34,334,890
1859,	5,032,600	24,801,387	3,952,084	1,582,188	35,368,238
1860,	4,953,488	23,441,431	3,896,288	1,588,840	33,885,047
1861,	4,913,856	22,565,972	3,911,855	1,377,552	32,768,035
1862,	4,823,152	21,156,785	3,801,745	1,442,005	31,224,587
1863,	4,630,824	20,437,501	3,639,024	1,334,322	30,050,671
1864,	4,497,264	21,204,011	3,703,635	1,323,100	30,728,910
1865,	4,396,712	22,734,062	4,063,792	1,632,441	32,817,007
1866,	4,286,392	24,350,020	4,701,710	1,871,593	35,209,715
1867,	4,193,440	24,100,719	5,319,071	1,543,989	35,157,219
1868,	4,197,624	23,704,174	5,391,046	1,066,972	34,380,416
1869,	4,225,008	24,208,888	5,116,314	1,352,780	34,968,596
1870,	4,250,448	24,670,470	4,787,382	1,824,165	35,518,465
Difference in Value between 1869 and 1870,	Increase, £24,840	Increase, £407,582	Decrease, £348,932	Increase, £471,385	Increase, £554,875

Scutching Mills.—The number of Mills for scutching Flax in each Province in 1869, was in Ulster, 1,392; Leinster, 46; Munster, 41; Connaught, 32; making in all 1,511. *Scutching Mills.*

Emigration.—In the first seven months of 1869 the Returns of Emigrants from the several ports of Ireland show that 45,246 persons left this country. In 1870, the number for the same period was 53,854, being an increase of 8,608 persons in this year. The Emigration referred to is given by provinces for 1869 and 1870 at page 20. *Emigration.*

Weeds.—On several occasions I have called attention to the great injury arising from the unchecked growth of weeds which is, unhappily, so apparent throughout every part of the country. On this subject that distinguished agriculturist the late Sir John Sinclair has given the following experiments which prove the almost incredible advantage of carefully weeding cereal crops:— *Weeds.*

1. "Seven acres of light gravelly land were fallowed, and sown broadcast with wheat; one acre was measured off, and not a weed was pulled out of it; the other six were carefully weeded. The unweeded acre produced 18 bushels; the six weeded acres 135 bushels, or 22½ per acre, which is 4½ bushels, or ¼ more produce in favour of weeding.—2. A six-acre field was sown with barley, in fine tilth, and well manured. The weeding, owing to a great abundance of charlock, cost 12s. per acre. The produce of an unweeded acre was only 13 bushels; of the weeded, 28. Difference in favour of weeding, 15 bushels per acre, besides the land being so much cleaner for succeeding crops.—3. Six acres sown with oats; one acre ploughed but once, and unmanured, produced only 17 bushels. Another six acres ploughed three times, manured, and weeded, produced 37 bushels. This experiment proves that oats require good management, and will pay for it as well as other crops. Ten bushels of the increased produce may be fairly attributed to the weeding, and the other ten to the manure."

Labourer's Dwellings.—It is scarcely possible, both on social and sanitary grounds, to exaggerate the importance of improving the dwellings of the labouring classes; the Legislature has enabled the Treasury to grant loans for this most desirable object through the medium of the Board of Public Works. According to the census of 1861, the number of *fourth-class houses* in Ireland, each of which had but *one room for the entire family of EVERY AGE AND SEX*, was 89,374—and in these were living nearly *half a million* of persons. *Labourers' Dwellings.*

I have the pleasure of stating that in all Ireland, with only two exceptions, and they were not important, the particulars given in the Abstracts have been readily afforded to the Enumerators, and I beg to repeat my respectful acknowledgments to the landed proprietors, tenant farmers, the clergy of all denominations, and to the public press, for a continuance of the valuable assistance which I have now for so many years experienced in connexion with these Statistics.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's very faithful servant,

WILLIAM DONNELLY,

Registrar-General.

General Register Office, Dublin,
30th August, 1870.

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES,	EXTENT OF LAND UNDER						
		Wheat.	Oats.	Borday.	Bere and Rye.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turnips.
	LEINSTER:	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.
1	Carlow, . . . { 1869, 221,342 acres, { 1870,	5,483	24,634	4,927	64	5	12,835	4,598
		4,283	23,273	6,367	34	.	12,601	4,570
2	Dublin, . . . { 1869, 226,414 acres, { 1870,	11,923	19,315	9,317	152	133	12,057	2,881
		9,677	18,937	3,326	261	132	11,560	2,931
3	Kildare, . . . { 1869, 418,436 acres, { 1870,	7,087	33,334	16,477	588	25	11,398	13,393
		5,155	32,861	16,648	521	17	11,548	13,487
4	Kilkenny, . . . { 1869, 509,732 acres, { 1870,	24,542	41,788	13,052	224	26	25,272	10,380
		21,908	39,608	15,078	198	24	24,828	10,822
5	King's, . . . { 1869, 493,985 acres, { 1870,	5,941	25,448	15,110	796	13	18,168	10,914
		4,387	25,337	15,454	811	2	18,068	12,036
6	Longford, . . . { 1869, 269,409 acres, { 1870,	1,689	25,552	28	245	35	15,900	3,144
		1,398	24,739	03	250	24	15,904	3,325
7	Louth, . . . { 1869, 201,722 acres, { 1870,	7,687	30,542	20,553	72	926	14,353	9,117
		4,082	29,112	22,703	39	302	14,581	9,093
8	Meth, . . . { 1869, 480,083 acres, { 1870,	11,238	51,323	1,810	347	130	17,188	9,132
		7,894	48,953	2,216	303	164	16,760	9,218
9	Queen's, . . . { 1869, 424,854 acres, { 1870,	2,986	22,701	31,118	170	9	20,472	14,214
		1,945	22,441	29,588	153	27	19,532	14,603
10	Westmeath, . . . { 1869, 453,488 acres, { 1870,	2,053	38,870	634	342	26	14,000	7,109
		1,370	34,775	532	341	32	14,900	7,561
11	Wexford, . . . { 1869, 576,588 acres, { 1870,	13,941	68,136	46,580	64	5,194	20,235	17,236
		12,811	60,456	50,084	91	5,563	20,027	17,774
12	Wicklow, . . . { 1869, 500,178 acres, { 1870,	6,247	30,371	2,093	86	13	15,014	4,942
		6,242	29,263	2,328	51	9	14,836	5,309
	Total of Leinster, { 1869, 4,876,211 acres, { 1870,	100,795	400,414	154,880	3,150	5,835	200,882	107,070
		81,650	380,855	105,287	2,993	6,296	204,235	111,029
	Increase or Decrease in Leinster in 1870, {	De- crease, 19,145	De- crease, 19,459	In- crease, 16,588	De- crease, 157	In- crease, 461	De- crease, 2,047	In- crease, 3,959

Statute Acres, the extent of Land under Crops in 1869 and 1870.

Acres, IN STATUTE ACRES.

Mangal Ward and Bast Rect.	Cabbage.	Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops.	Vegetables and Rape.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops.	Fallow or Un- cropped Arable Land.	Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.		LEINSTER:	
554	717	477	64	19	28,485	92,242	51	1869		57,137
617	831	484	48	11	30,641	84,000	47	1870		
614	783	1,890	306	7	48,168	99,914	585	1869		410,252
738	763	2,124	336	2	48,515	96,244	268	1870		
1,086	142	870	568	3	51,869	136,839	915	1869		90,048
1,220	277	882	566	1	54,953	138,118	880	1870		
902	1,575	630	631	62	56,483	175,567	3,914	1869		194,515
1,205	1,738	639	749	49	59,151	176,895	3,183	1870		
1,227	384	942	1,013	249	42,300	122,405	419	1869		90,043
1,587	439	735	942	593	45,920	125,811	227	1870		
125	828	318	205	1,754	29,600	79,323	135	1869		71,894
226	1,084	220	130	1,150	32,638	81,187	88	1870		
291	172	548	890	1,963	20,107	106,319	264	1869		86,905
308	173	584	906	1,464	22,794	106,738	131	1870		
760	284	1,298	852	671	78,044	172,675	2,142	1869		114,181
925	278	1,578	1,024	551	75,636	165,500	1,588	1870		
1,307	546	611	261	74	54,051	148,500	484	1869		90,650
1,530	568	691	339	102	57,183	148,704	320	1870		
555	593	843	998	218	47,333	112,304	349	1869		90,879
758	698	631	1,029	152	51,091	113,955	299	1870		
2,379	1,228	1,233	325	243	54,375	240,399	313	1869		143,954
2,990	1,396	1,298	490	155	53,064	240,197	559	1870		
617	716	573	143	2	58,455	119,272	181	1869		86,479
610	681	590	124	.	58,070	119,113	148	1870		
10,617	7,968	9,921	6,054	5,265	508,148	1,595,818	9,752	1869		Total of LEINSTER, 1,457,038.
12,712	8,928	10,443	6,680	4,239	595,076	1,599,523	7,724	1870		
In- crease, 2,003	In- crease, 960	In- crease, 522	In- crease, 628	De- crease, 1,026	In- crease, 28,928	In- crease, 3,705	De- crease, 2,028		Increase or Decrease in LEINSTER in 1870.	

[continued on page 10.]

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in Statute

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	EXTENT OF LAND USED						
		Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Bers and Rye.	Beans and Pease.	Potatoes.	Turips.
	MUNSTER:	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.
1	Clare, . . . { 1869, 827,994 acres, { 1870,	7,849	21,495	3,251	684	749	33,532	6,664
		7,868	16,739	2,887	607	603	33,096	7,128
2	Cork, E.R., { 1869, 1,940,984 acres, { 1870,	15,044	110,142	18,102	137	9	53,123	30,195
		18,805	97,023	21,865	232	11	53,860	31,467
3	Cork, W.R., { 1869, 809,399 acres, { 1870,	7,848	35,216	7,134	89	1	37,107	10,776
		9,320	31,501	7,000	185	10	37,290	11,446
4	Kerry, . . . { 1869, 1,185,917 acres, { 1870,	1,556	27,670	5,347	601	36	35,114	5,763
		1,543	26,035	4,893	731	22	34,548	6,045
5	Limerick, . . . { 1869, 681,112 acres, { 1870,	14,515	31,275	4,938	106	31	32,876	7,497
		15,634	27,702	4,772	102	18	34,071	6,963
6	Tipperary, N.R., { 1869, 524,920 acres, { 1870,	10,752	27,070	8,560	195	16	22,141	13,602
		7,108	27,478	10,798	193	15	21,471	13,953
7	Tipperary, S.R., { 1869, 536,811 acres, { 1870,	14,696	45,375	1,445	95	1	27,493	8,987
		12,773	43,001	2,230	120	5	27,315	9,431
8	Waterford, . . . 1869, 461,553 acres, 1870,	15,295	32,892	2,722	63	6	20,986	8,236
		17,458	27,714	3,517	105	10	20,599	8,692
	Total of Munster, { 1869, 6,067,990 acres, { 1870,	87,555	332,085	51,399	1,050	843	262,375	91,660
		89,700	300,992	56,617	2,344	754	262,261	95,145
	Increase or Decrease in { Munster in 1870, {	In- crease, 2,154	De- crease, 31,043	In- crease, 7,218	In- crease, 394	Do- crease, 89	De- crease, 114	In- crease, 3,485
	CONNAUGHT:							
1	Galway, . . . { 1869, 1,566,354 acres, { 1870,	13,755	63,920	5,781	1,498	161	59,102	17,323
		14,399	62,670	5,246	1,409	123	58,021	17,844
2	Leitrim, . . . { 1869, 399,363 acres, { 1870,	88	18,920	1	122	1	24,274	827
		94	17,910	2	207	5	23,836	846
3	Mayo, . . . { 1869, 1,363,682 acres, { 1870,	4,003	76,003	2,081	1,551	55	66,240	12,886
		4,711	76,060	2,328	1,700	54	66,184	13,597
4	Roscommon, . . . { 1869, 607,491 acres, { 1870,	3,810	36,991	83	142	2	34,790	5,020
		3,055	38,804	77	196	13	35,042	5,853
5	Sligo, . . . { 1869, 461,753 acres, { 1870,	450	34,820	1,253	76	6	27,737	3,879
		493	33,017	1,430	78	1	27,733	3,948
	Total of Connacht, { 1869, 4,392,043 acres, { 1870,	22,196	230,063	9,199	3,399	225	212,162	39,935
		22,752	229,421	9,092	3,710	196	211,716	42,098
	Increase or Decrease in { Connacht in 1870, {	In- crease, 556	De- crease, 642	De- crease, 107	In- crease, 321	De- crease, 20	De- crease, 436	In- crease, 2,103

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, 1870.

11

Acres, the extent of Land under Crops in 1869 and 1870—continued.

CROPS, IN STATUTE ACRES.							Fallow or Un- cropped Aable Land.	Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Mangold Wortzel and Beet Root.	Cabbage.	Carrots, Pumpkins, and other Gross Crops.	Vetches and Rape.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops.				
Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	MUNSTER:	
351	1,380	505	59	696	70,314	147,509	101	1869		1
515	1,681	375	66	538	73,337	147,562	42	1870		1
2,582	1,105	1,522	2,038	681	88,076	323,656	535	1869		1
2,692	1,217	1,582	3,481	860	95,534	320,037	1,405	1870		1
574	1,362	1,188	1,858	1,347	38,922	142,592	128	1869		2
709	1,509	1,157	1,717	1,793	39,806	144,465	78	1870		2
650	2,789	315	403	539	69,780	150,473	22	1869		2
983	2,649	385	350	413	73,914	153,400	107	1870		2
1,042	1,068	750	306	106	94,530	189,280	112	1869		3
1,244	1,324	701	359	110	97,470	189,980	83	1870		3
1,038	1,008	408	568	283	52,148	138,773	421	1869		4
1,313	1,137	576	544	385	54,856	139,584	156	1870		4
633	1,489	529	196	67	50,969	161,996	897	1869		5
823	1,651	504	293	35	53,825	151,875	1,470	1870		5
1,236	1,278	710	312	89	20,049	103,877	473	1869		6
1,263	1,318	643	166	52	21,545	103,084	302	1870		6
8,106	11,479	6,017	6,440	3,808	484,420	1,348,087	2,689	1869	Total of Munster, 1,615,488.	
9,802	12,506	6,073	6,978	4,188	506,824	1,358,903	3,543	1870		
In- crease, 1,496	In- crease, 1,027	In- crease, 56	In- crease, 338	In- crease, 380	In- crease, 25,404	In- crease, 10,906	In- crease, 854	Increase or Decrease in Munster in 1870.		
									CONNAUGHT:	
661	1,101	1,015	4,551	848	60,597	230,313	834	1869		1
734	1,275	1,118	4,768	498	62,382	231,447	777	1870		1
33	1,572	157	44	1,954	39,252	86,074	104	1869		1
95	1,705	218	91	1,119	42,832	88,970	659	1870		1
98	2,033	677	784	2,923	29,301	108,634	145	1869		2
114	2,118	830	969	2,560	34,004	205,319	219	1870		2
155	831	385	1,251	2,409	48,108	134,037	368	1869		3
163	874	324	1,341	1,094	52,343	139,139	533	1870		3
57	1,304	344	237	963	23,506	94,623	290	1869		4
63	1,238	382	217	779	25,770	96,028	144	1870		4
1,024	6,841	2,578	6,867	9,087	200,724	744,260	1,739	1869	Total of Connacht, 911,142.	
1,169	7,200	2,852	7,816	6,030	217,831	760,903	2,334	1870		
In- crease, 145	In- crease, 389	In- crease, 274	In- crease, 449	In- crease, 3,037	In- crease, 16,607	In- crease, 16,628	In- crease, 595	Increase or Decrease in Connacht in 1870.		

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GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in Statute

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (excluding water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	EXTENT OF LAND UNDER					
		Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Bere and Rye.	Benns and Pease.	Pointosa.
	ULSTER:	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.
1	Antrim, . . . { 1869, 761,803 acres, (1870,	10,344	83,332	583	80	1,806	53,605
		9,650	85,309	686	120	1,926	54,584
2	Armagh, . . . { 1869, 328,076 acres, (1870,	12,775	63,267	214	93	143	33,450
		11,812	66,829	258	71	156	34,197
3	Cavan, . . . { 1869, 477,300 acres, (1870,	440	56,801	12	92	15	39,682
		424	55,909	18	111	14	32,573
4	Donegal, . . . { 1869, 1,193,443 acres, (1870,	1,676	95,732	2,024	476	272	49,842
		1,150	98,449	2,645	535	358	49,723
5	Down, . . . { 1869, 812,495 acres, (1870,	31,663	120,959	600	413	308	56,538
		33,385	128,909	755	412	427	61,181
6	Fermanagh, . . . { 1869, 457,287 acres, (1870,	849	28,773	172	268	90	18,949
		491	27,803	37	173	36	18,166
7	Londonderry, . . . { 1869, 522,850 acres, (1870,	4,825	78,890	871	808	287	38,736
		3,599	80,004	1,175	813	409	37,586
8	Monaghan, . . . { 1869, 319,757 acres, (1870,	2,776	63,776	1,890	185	79	27,157
		1,930	64,680	2,279	221	54	27,111
9	Tyrone, . . . { 1869, 806,298 acres, (1870,	4,786	122,198	47	390	102	49,464
		4,362	125,524	108	281	89	50,473
	Total of ULSTER, { 1869, 5,478,887 acres, (1870,	89,914	713,728	6,413	2,694	3,052	380,493
		66,803	728,396	7,956	2,717	3,469	365,576
	Increase or Decrease in ULSTER in 1870, . . . {	De- crease, 3,111	In- crease, 14,668	In- crease, 1,543	In- crease, 23	In- crease, 417	In- crease, 7,380
	Total of IRELAND, { 1869, 20,815,111 acres, (1870,	260,460	1,685,240	221,710	11,183	9,955	1,041,902
		260,914	1,648,704	240,952	11,764	10,715	1,043,788
	Increase or Decrease in IRELAND in 1870, . . . {	De- crease, 19,545	De- crease, 36,476	In- crease, 19,242	In- crease, 581	In- crease, 760	In- crease, 18,987

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, 1870.

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Area, the extent of Land under Crops in 1869 and 1870—continued.

CROPS, IN STATUTE ACRES.							Fallow or Un- cropped Arable Land.	Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
Mangel Wurzel and Beet Root.	Cabbage.	Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops.	Onions and Rape.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops.				
Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	ULSTER:	
130	320	1,079	1,116	20,075	77,517	256,907	2,093	1869		
141	136	828	1,218	16,955	81,486	260,597	1,178	1870	369,210	1
110	219	765	774	22,793	37,189	177,757	373	1869		
116	295	708	1,109	17,349	40,820	179,518	567	1870	190,086	2
109	1,266	416	171	14,863	50,751	160,165	191	1869		
168	1,500	483	269	11,118	55,512	161,104	179	1870	153,906	3
98	1,261	732	907	25,984	43,170	237,234	1,847	1869		
157	1,116	832	851	24,417	45,576	242,536	1,885	1870	237,395	4
363	263	1,635	1,456	37,526	59,535	328,488	503	1869		
533	293	1,922	1,995	31,134	68,766	340,288	183	1870	308,080	5
266	672	492	219	8,986	46,518	109,845	390	1869		
301	706	552	128	6,842	48,690	107,716	565	1870	105,768	6
73	601	821	525	24,098	31,720	192,326	256	1869		
57	593	1,030	460	22,379	34,482	196,528	451	1870	184,209	7
110	392	736	294	22,178	24,757	150,586	69	1869		
201	426	522	387	19,667	28,220	152,734	50	1870	126,482	8
123	983	1,309	572	34,589	46,267	276,287	780	1869		
156	1,122	1,433	660	30,555	50,052	282,116	893	1870	238,500	9
1,382	5,977	7,885	6,034	211,092	417,424	1,889,595	6,504	1869		
1,330	6,196	8,310	7,077	180,416	453,604	1,923,137	5,433	1870	1,914,236	
In- crease, 448	In- crease, 219	In- crease, 325	In- crease, 1,043	De- crease, 30,676	In- crease, 36,180	In- crease, 33,542	De- crease, 1,051	Increase or Decrease in ULSTER in 1870.		
21,129	32,265	26,501	25,395	229,252	1,670,716	5,577,780	20,684	1869		
25,313	34,830	27,678	28,051	184,893	1,775,835	5,642,356	19,054	1870	5,700,364	
In- crease, 4,184	In- crease, 2,565	In- crease, 1,177	In- crease, 2,656	De- crease, 34,359	In- crease, 105,119	In- crease, 64,776	De- crease, 1,630	Increase or Decrease in IRELAND in 1870.		

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	HORSES, with the purposes for which it was stated they are kept, or intended by the Owners.						CATTLE.			
		Two years old and upwards.			One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Horses.	Milch Cows.	Other		
		Agricultural.	Traffic and Manufacture.	Amusement or Recreation.					Two years old and up- wards.	One year old and under two years.	
LEINSTER :											
1	Carlow, . . . { 1869, 221,342 acres, { 1870,	5,414	161	511	737	639	7,482	14,873	11,257	10,134	
		5,371	231	472	849	710	7,683	14,710	10,695	9,714	
2	Dublin, . . . { 1869, 226,414 acres, { 1870,	8,221	8,801	4,109	870	557	20,558	14,766	19,785	7,533	
		8,209	9,139	4,032	740	497	20,617	14,403	20,608	8,201	
3	Kildare, . . . { 1869, 418,430 acres, { 1870,	8,507	603	1,511	1,473	1,108	18,262	14,053	40,653	16,467	
		8,260	356	1,537	1,085	1,144	18,082	14,154	42,208	15,229	
4	Kilkenny, . . . { 1869, 599,732 acres, { 1870,	12,210	460	862	1,374	1,410	16,325	42,684	19,730	21,948	
		12,192	448	821	1,715	1,453	16,629	42,324	18,967	22,956	
5	King's, . . . { 1869, 493,085 acres, { 1870,	9,125	338	595	1,651	1,452	13,161	16,905	24,182	15,321	
		9,108	267	594	1,755	1,331	13,055	16,129	23,508	14,680	
6	Longford, . . . { 1869, 369,400 acres, { 1870,	4,317	161	251	657	720	6,106	19,478	9,523	11,914	
		4,233	142	240	726	688	6,056	19,350	9,587	11,303	
7	Louth, . . . { 1869, 201,732 acres, { 1870,	8,088	610	644	1,123	970	11,450	9,712	10,944	8,062	
		7,956	557	684	1,213	968	11,378	9,284	10,190	7,827	
8	Meath, . . . { 1869, 580,083 acres, { 1870,	10,453	510	2,019	2,375	1,723	17,080	17,107	97,000	25,815	
		10,291	417	1,964	2,544	1,777	16,983	16,956	99,350	27,357	
9	Queen's, . . . { 1869, 424,854 acres, { 1870,	9,219	246	733	1,165	1,191	12,554	23,359	24,420	16,295	
		9,165	349	845	1,443	1,248	13,030	22,863	21,897	16,412	
10	Westmeath, . . . { 1869, 453,468 acres, { 1870,	7,776	265	900	1,590	1,417	11,908	17,523	36,674	19,912	
		7,844	169	920	1,041	1,319	11,093	17,032	37,239	20,388	
11	Wexford, . . . { 1869, 575,588 acres, { 1870,	19,842	473	1,076	2,117	2,020	25,528	42,553	20,939	27,041	
		19,873	403	1,112	2,306	2,261	26,017	41,804	19,864	24,944	
12	Wicklow, . . . { 1869, 500,178 acres, { 1870,	7,823	400	818	1,111	977	11,129	27,762	10,287	15,706	
		7,646	505	808	1,294	982	11,235	27,801	18,853	16,853	
Total of LEINSTER, { 1869, 4,674,311 acres, { 1870,		108,905	13,117	14,929	16,243	14,910	168,803	269,865	235,254	195,214	
Increase or Decrease in LEINSTER in 1870, {		Decrease, 1,027	Decrease, 132	Decrease, 24	In- crease, 1,728	In- crease, 179	In- crease, 724	Decrease, 4,056	Decrease, 2,208	Decrease, 969	

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, 1870.

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of the number of Live Stock in 1869 and 1870.

		Sheep.				Pigs.					
Cattle.	Total Number of Cattle.	One year old and upwards.		Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and up- wards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Pigs.	Years.	Population in 1869.	Number.
		Ewes.	Tups and Wethers.								
10,185	46,449	20,744	20,763	24,762	75,269	2,749	19,999	22,748	1869	LEINSTER : 57,137	1
10,232	45,351	27,350	17,647	22,048	67,045	3,938	22,994	26,952	1870		
5,695	47,658	28,099	19,763	22,086	70,548	2,764	15,806	18,570	1869	410,232	2
5,641	48,752	25,802	17,460	17,505	60,867	3,287	20,570	23,857	1870		
10,285	81,458	61,169	44,504	53,400	158,373	2,158	12,766	14,924	1869	90,946	3
9,908	81,559	55,306	43,612	44,361	143,569	2,393	14,333	16,726	1870		
23,596	107,923	48,539	28,632	44,598	122,069	6,836	39,947	46,803	1869	124,515	4
24,310	108,563	46,305	25,044	40,003	111,251	7,524	48,209	55,733	1870		
9,073	65,461	56,121	47,240	54,571	157,932	2,830	18,291	21,121	1869	90,043	5
8,389	62,903	52,796	40,091	48,095	140,982	3,145	22,598	25,743	1870		
12,820	53,744	15,046	7,144	13,020	35,810	2,061	12,770	14,831	1869	71,694	6
12,260	52,500	13,708	7,077	12,190	33,625	2,853	18,326	21,179	1870		
6,515	35,233	25,739	5,284	23,393	54,416	1,380	10,306	11,685	1869	86,905	7
5,834	33,135	23,980	4,300	20,294	48,574	1,763	14,115	15,878	1870		
13,143	153,255	86,585	56,570	78,527	221,782	2,164	12,564	14,728	1869	114,181	8
13,100	156,963	80,282	52,446	67,398	200,066	2,728	16,460	19,188	1870		
11,922	75,996	42,551	30,292	30,181	112,024	3,689	20,082	26,771	1869	90,630	9
12,166	73,338	36,755	28,581	33,499	99,135	4,244	27,861	32,105	1870		
14,309	88,418	54,605	48,680	57,704	161,049	1,376	15,733	17,109	1869	90,879	10
13,807	88,480	49,811	50,007	52,003	153,411	1,787	18,969	21,756	1870		
27,093	117,626	60,671	35,642	61,123	163,436	8,599	30,196	38,795	1869	143,954	11
26,109	112,691	61,384	31,013	53,827	146,324	9,881	38,554	48,435	1870		
14,923	77,680	84,444	64,753	64,934	214,151	3,456	17,741	21,107	1869	86,479	12
15,134	76,841	79,280	61,556	58,821	199,657	4,104	21,453	25,557	1870		
150,668	960,901	500,913	460,967	537,579	1,546,830	40,082	249,206	289,262	1869	Total of Leinster, 1,457,023.	13
156,056	941,085	553,009	390,334	471,073	1,404,506	47,667	303,442	353,103	1870		
Decrease, 2,572	Decrease, 9,816	Decrease, 46,814	Decrease, 29,033	Decrease, 66,506	Decrease, 142,333	In- crease, 7,683	In- crease, 56,242	In- crease, 63,827		Decrease or De- crease in Lein- ster in 1870.	

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GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	Horses, with the purposes for which they were kept, as furnished by the Owners.						CATTLE.		
		Two years old and upwards.			One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Horses.	Other		
		Agricultural	Traffic and Manufacture	Amusement or Recreation				Milch Cows,	Two years old and up- wards.	One year old and under two years.
MUNSTER:										
1	Clare, . . . { 1869, 827,994 acres, { 1870,	10,760	513	607	1,336	1,365	14,581	57,458	81,207	31,688
		10,839	567	628	1,650	1,365	15,049	58,874	29,157	34,906
2	Cork, E.R., . . { 1869, 1,040,984 acres, { 1870,	23,262	1,712	2,379	3,406	3,078	33,837	95,949	21,894	27,622
		23,048	1,709	2,404	3,724	3,237	34,122	97,690	20,592	27,964
3	Cork, W.R., . . { 1869, 809,399 acres, { 1870,	15,000	207	622	1,053	1,368	18,250	81,297	17,578	19,451
		14,978	367	615	1,169	1,622	18,741	82,014	15,904	21,904
4	Kerry, . . . { 1869, 1,183,917 acres, { 1870,	10,878	316	554	862	1,234	13,874	111,624	23,247	30,121
		11,017	445	538	1,030	1,267	14,303	113,761	24,702	32,954
5	Limerick, . . . { 1869, 681,112 acres, { 1870,	10,927	840	1,189	1,334	1,027	15,267	90,574	20,520	18,817
		10,924	818	1,149	1,296	1,118	15,135	98,556	20,067	21,483
6	Tipperary, N.R. { 1869, 524,930 acres, { 1870,	9,058	207	751	1,283	1,245	12,544	31,971	24,959	18,365
		9,060	208	703	1,559	1,294	12,914	32,275	23,807	19,840
7	Tipperary, S.E. { 1869, 536,811 acres, { 1870,	9,863	528	1,098	1,389	1,101	13,981	53,003	20,309	18,895
		9,864	538	1,175	1,426	1,065	14,008	54,617	19,303	21,854
8	Waterford, . . . { 1869, 461,553 acres, { 1870,	9,330	483	791	1,115	974	12,093	44,263	11,468	14,178
		9,196	576	819	1,266	1,042	12,800	44,691	10,197	13,784
Total of Munster, { 1869, 6,067,990 acres, { 1870,		99,000	4,896	7,941	11,778	11,352	135,927	573,629	175,903	180,871
		98,826	5,298	8,121	18,916	12,010	137,281	568,992	163,003	183,825
Increase or Decrease in Munster in 1870, . . {		Decrease, 254	In- crease, 392	In- crease, 180	In- crease, 1,368	In- crease, 618	In- crease, 2,204	In- crease, 10,493	In- crease, 12,046	In- crease, 13,868
CONNAUGHT:										
1	Galway, . . . { 1869, 1,566,854 acres, { 1870,	17,443	703	1,242	2,926	2,993	25,209	41,079	53,719	25,972
		17,162	638	1,305	2,985	3,000	25,040	42,191	54,900	28,710
2	Leitrim, . . . { 1869, 392,363 acres, { 1870,	2,153	285	190	355	285	3,267	41,520	14,539	15,634
		2,300	310	227	318	315	3,370	43,418	11,655	16,744
3	Mayo, . . . { 1869, 1,363,882 acres, { 1870,	13,452	443	530	1,034	1,583	17,042	54,444	47,808	26,736
		13,185	603	518	1,281	1,982	17,569	58,105	44,835	28,278
4	Roscommon, . . . { 1869, 607,691 acres, { 1870,	4,926	327	643	1,100	835	7,806	30,010	27,135	18,629
		4,871	340	675	1,204	957	8,047	31,251	25,471	20,896
5	Sligo, . . . { 1869, 461,753 acres, { 1870,	5,109	402	342	663	463	6,981	33,795	18,931	15,265
		5,150	279	357	598	580	6,054	34,870	10,755	16,898
Total of Connacht, { 1869, 4,327,043 acres, { 1870,		43,085	2,182	2,949	5,978	6,181	60,355	200,048	161,222	162,236
		43,568	2,230	3,023	6,276	6,834	60,900	210,204	153,715	111,456
Increase or Decrease in Connacht in 1870, . . .		Decrease, 517	In- crease, 58	In- crease, 133	In- crease, 298	In- crease, 653	In- crease, 625	In- crease, 9,336	In- crease, 7,509	In- crease, 9,300

of the number of Live Stock in 1869 and 1870—continued.

Cattle.	Total Number of Cattle.	Sheep.			Pigs.			Population in 1861.	Number.
		One year old and upwards.		Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and upwards.	Under one year.		
Under one year.	Ewes.	Tups and Wethers.						Years.	
31,958	152,309	78,805	34,496	69,594	182,895	8,345	32,145	40,490	1869 } 166,305
34,718	157,659	71,720	33,839	65,174	170,733	9,407	42,880	52,287	1870 } 1
37,602	163,067	120,671	28,537	96,261	245,469	17,846	67,790	85,436	1869 } 366,517
41,344	187,590	103,580	23,101	83,388	210,169	22,273	88,512	110,785	1870 } 1
26,367	144,483	79,347	17,325	57,498	134,170	9,710	39,422	49,132	1869 } 176,301
26,325	146,747	77,788	14,639	58,083	150,522	14,047	36,688	70,735	1870 } 1
39,298	200,290	73,161	27,155	44,784	145,100	10,965	40,521	51,486	1869 } 201,800
41,226	211,943	70,411	25,415	43,894	139,720	12,864	54,828	67,682	1870 } 1
40,344	176,055	34,753	18,441	31,576	84,770	8,888	48,320	59,158	1869 } 217,277
43,552	183,628	33,339	19,502	27,369	80,210	12,355	64,322	76,677	1870 } 1
16,151	91,449	63,243	36,647	61,328	161,918	5,147	27,857	33,004	1869 } 109,220
17,548	93,560	58,701	31,538	55,027	145,266	6,023	36,729	42,752	1870 } 1
26,007	119,707	57,970	32,389	53,835	144,067	8,879	41,583	48,482	1869 } 139,886
28,020	123,794	53,057	32,113	47,127	132,997	8,750	54,217	62,967	1870 } 1
16,889	86,799	31,653	9,497	27,182	88,332	8,056	39,496	47,552	1869 } 134,252
17,490	86,162	26,655	7,894	21,722	55,271	8,802	49,700	58,502	1870 } 1
234,616	1,163,159	533,603	204,389	442,059	1,166,041	76,586	320,134	414,729	Total of Munster 1,613,336.
232,293	1,193,083	484,351	198,041	481,796	1,084,103	94,521	447,876	542,397	1870 }
Increase, 17,807	Increase, 29,924	Decrease, 45,252	Decrease, 16,339	Decrease, 40,262	Decrease, 101,853	Increase, 17,935	Increase, 106,742	Increase, 127,877	Increase or Decrease in Munster in 1870.
16,447	137,217	265,096	236,093	197,066	696,255	7,363	39,950	47,313	1869 } Connacht 271,478
18,902	144,709	258,075	224,348	197,309	679,732	10,474	57,650	68,124	1870 } 1
21,691	93,384	10,385	2,573	9,972	23,530	3,254	16,240	18,494	1869 } 104,744
23,681	95,498	10,124	2,294	9,252	21,600	4,313	24,637	26,950	1870 } 1
20,721	149,529	153,703	85,943	116,051	335,697	5,877	36,409	42,286	1869 } 234,796
25,350	156,928	150,502	78,923	116,769	346,214	9,599	52,068	61,687	1870 } 1
17,366	93,140	74,195	50,642	63,519	197,356	4,225	20,240	24,485	1869 } 157,272
19,221	96,769	68,407	62,538	62,460	191,425	5,302	30,609	36,911	1870 } 1
17,717	84,998	28,458	12,795	25,066	66,317	2,409	12,588	14,997	1869 } 124,845
20,885	89,416	27,002	12,729	25,742	65,473	3,538	20,244	23,782	1870 } 1
93,049	558,203	332,435	297,046	411,674	1,341,155	93,128	125,627	148,555	Total of Connacht, 913,313.
108,039	583,412	512,110	380,783	411,552	1,304,441	53,295	185,228	218,451	1870 }
Increase, 14,097	Increase, 25,144	Decrease, 20,325	Decrease, 16,264	Decrease, 122	Decrease, 36,711	Increase, 10,098	Increase, 59,801	Increase, 69,899	Increase or Decrease in Connacht in 1870.

[continued on page 18.]

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number,	PROVINCE AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	HORSES, with the purposes for which it was stated they are kept, or intended by the Owners.						CATTLE.			
		Two years old and upwards.			One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Horses.	Milch Cows.	Other		
		Agricultural.	Traffic and Manufactures.	Amusement or Recreation.					Two years old and up- wards.	On year old and under two years.	
ULSTER:											
1	Antrim, . . . { 1869, 21,320 761,803 acres, { 1870, 21,074	2,764	1,240	1,139	1,118	27,587	63,505	21,692	20,461		
			2,724	1,216	1,064	1,389	27,467	65,379	20,669	28,144	
2	Armagh, . . . { 1869, 11,181 328,076 acres, { 1870, 10,591	454	430	348	428	12,841	34,248	7,993	14,417		
			415	373	330	454	12,163	33,173	8,146	15,129	
3	Cavan, . . . { 1869, 7,510 477,360 acres, { 1870, 7,456	601	441	561	930	10,049	50,931	13,415	20,200		
			724	474	563	890	10,107	51,126	13,366	18,962	
4	Donegal, . . . { 1869, 20,708 1,190,443 acres, { 1870, 20,718	536	368	818	1,176	23,606	60,253	34,947	32,578		
			336	379	887	1,417	23,737	70,969	35,119	32,466	
5	Down, . . . { 1869, 21,708 612,493 acres, { 1870, 20,451	1,161	1,073	1,106	1,486	31,504	56,458	15,439	28,911		
			1,174	1,194	1,170	1,688	31,677	55,604	13,086	27,886	
6	Fermanagh, . . . { 1869, 5,511 457,287 acres, { 1870, 5,343	148	296	204	333	6,581	45,738	14,323	13,608		
			269	312	280	298	6,481	46,522	14,147	13,778	
7	Londonderry, . . . { 1869, 17,382 532,350 acres, { 1870, 17,640	681	485	724	880	20,153	43,122	15,194	20,396		
			378	475	926	1,147	20,566	44,547	15,473	21,020	
8	Monaghan, . . . { 1869, 8,785 319,757 acres, { 1870, 8,679	201	286	419	398	10,089	33,737	9,374	14,558		
			162	312	408	467	10,048	32,172	7,981	14,513	
9	Tyrone, . . . { 1869, 21,338 506,296 acres, { 1870, 20,734	418	475	542	944	23,717	74,744	10,045	28,262		
			451	513	561	1,263	23,522	76,500	17,155	30,526	
		Total of Ulster, { 1869, 5,478,807 acres, { 1870,	149,515	6,964	5,064	5,961	7,092	166,216	471,736	181,312	160,391
			138,035	6,658	5,248	6,160	9,013	165,768	477,052	145,023	203,024
Increase or Decrease in ULSTER in 1870, {		De- crease, 1,830	De- crease, 311	In- crease, 154	In- crease, 218	In- crease, 1,321	De- crease, 448	In- crease, 5,316	De- crease, 6,290	In- crease, 3,633	
TOTAL OF IRELAND, { 1869, 20,815,111 acres, { 1870,		351,575	27,979	30,013	29,950	33,484	520,261	1,506,638	923,671	670,982	
		353,047	27,985	30,496	43,469	42,253	531,306	1,527,147	795,620	703,553	
Increase or Decrease in IRELAND in 1870, {		De- crease, 3,628	In- crease, 7	In- crease, 443	In- crease, 3,612	In- crease, 2,771	In- crease, 3,105	In- crease, 21,109	De- crease, 28,051	In- crease, 25,721	

of the number of Live Stock in 1869 and 1870—continued.

Cattle.	Total Number of Cattle.	Sheep.			Pigs.			Years.	Population in 1861.	Number.
		One year old and upwards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and upwards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Pigs.			
Under one year.	Ewes.	Tups and Weibers.								
										Ulster:
28,045	139,703	41,894	8,021	35,594	85,439	4,542	39,201	43,743	1869	369,210
31,582	145,774	39,775	8,647	35,279	83,701	7,519	54,178	61,697	1870	
17,467	74,115	6,611	1,348	7,318	15,274	2,178	13,055	15,233	1869	190,086
16,984	73,332	6,589	1,282	6,030	13,901	3,618	20,453	24,073	1870	
29,690	114,236	13,254	3,454	13,978	30,686	5,884	34,719	30,603	1869	153,906
29,567	113,021	11,893	3,183	12,209	27,345	8,206	37,435	45,730	1870	
31,616	168,394	106,449	44,588	75,986	227,003	4,399	20,336	24,736	1869	237,395
33,275	173,829	106,977	45,780	73,371	226,126	5,195	28,334	34,529	1870	
30,030	131,438	30,878	9,442	28,100	68,420	4,396	27,674	82,070	1869	306,680
31,295	127,911	23,542	10,473	22,796	56,811	7,157	47,584	54,711	1870	
24,998	98,607	8,545	1,942	8,721	19,208	2,163	14,776	16,939	1869	105,768
26,388	100,835	8,526	1,653	6,917	15,096	2,845	21,956	24,801	1870	
21,934	100,046	20,925	5,246	19,326	45,497	2,893	22,589	25,487	1869	184,209
20,835	105,475	18,779	5,160	20,110	44,049	4,139	29,910	34,049	1870	
18,185	75,754	7,727	1,700	8,932	18,359	1,890	12,372	14,262	1869	126,482
18,047	73,619	6,961	942	7,791	15,694	3,123	22,095	25,214	1870	
36,343	158,394	29,614	7,503	30,137	67,254	3,492	23,103	26,595	1869	238,500
40,829	165,010	25,495	7,991	24,035	58,121	5,109	35,455	40,564	1870	
230,900	1,061,547	265,037	83,221	226,022	577,140	31,842	197,826	239,667	1869	Total Ulster, 1,914,326.
258,703	1,073,500	246,537	83,111	200,198	540,846	47,900	298,372	345,372	1870	
Increase, 14,794	Increase, 17,453	Decrease, 19,360	Increase, 1,890	Decrease, 18,824	Decrease, 36,294	Increase, 15,158	Increase, 100,547	Increase, 115,795	Increase or Decrease in ULSTER in 1870.	
797,054	8,733,675	1,937,840	1,004,014	1,619,333	4,651,195	171,633	910,506	1,062,224	1869	Total of TRUSTEES, 8,733,674.
770,960	3,790,380	1,806,097	1,034,268	1,498,619	4,335,984	222,414	1,299,918	1,458,382	1870	
Increase, 48,926	Increase, 62,705	Decrease, 131,751	Decrease, 59,746	Decrease, 125,714	Decrease, 317,211	Increase, 50,776	Increase, 320,532	Increase, 377,108	Increase or Decrease in IRELAND in 1870.	

Number of Emigrants from each Province during the first SEVEN Months of 1869 and 1870, compiled from Returns obtained by the Constabulary who acted as Enumerators at the several Irish Ports:—

Months.	PROVINCES.											
	LEINSTER.				MUNSTER.				ULSTER.			
	1869. Persons.	1870. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.	1869. Persons.	1870. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.	1869. Persons.	1870. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.
January, .	305	304	.	1	501	496	.	5	887	1,211	324	.
February, .	461	458	.	3	524	498	.	26	755	1,143	388	.
March, .	1,197	1,632	435	.	1,366	1,614	248	.	1,632	2,018	386	.
April, .	2,620	3,722	1,102	.	2,956	3,342	386	.	2,387	3,176	789	.
May, .	3,521	3,360	839	.	2,132	2,542	410	.	2,483	3,279	796	.
June, .	1,469	2,182	693	.	1,276	1,620	344	.	2,110	2,248	138	.
July, .	1,091	1,130	39	.	1,224	1,400	176	.	1,800	1,805	5	.
Total,	9,064	12,763	3,161	.	8,979	11,512	1,533	.	12,054	14,880	2,826	.
Months.	PROVINCES.											
	CONNAGHT.				From what Province, not stated.				IRELAND.			
	1869. Persons.	1870. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.	1869. Persons.	1870. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.	1869. Persons.	1870. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.
January, .	138	184	26	.	102	129	27	.	1,953	2,324	371	.
February, .	386	238	.	148	263	303	40	.	2,389	2,640	251	.
March, .	1,389	1,344	.	44	744	1,151	407	.	6,327	7,759	1,432	.
April, .	2,631	3,112	281	.	1,358	1,830	492	.	12,132	15,182	3,050	.
May, .	1,658	1,810	.	48	801	1,392	591	.	9,785	12,383	2,598	.
June, .	1,341	932	.	389	869	927	58	.	7,065	7,909	844	.
July, .	848	706	.	142	622	616	.	6	5,585	5,657	72	.
Total,	8,810	8,346	.	464	4,739	8,348	1,609	.	45,246	53,854	8,608	.

The entire number of emigrants from Ireland, from the period when the Enumeration commenced in May, 1851, to the 31st July last, was 1,992,253 of whom 1,052,741 were males, and 939,512 were females.